Financial
Empowerment:
A Guide for
Women in Rural
Areas



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#### Dear Women of the Countryside,

With great joy, we present this handbook, created especially for you – strong, capable women shaping life in rural areas.

Every day, you make critical financial decisions, whether managing the family budget, saving for the future, or finding ways to earn extra income. Yet, access to clear and practical financial knowledge is not always easy.

That's why this handbook was written – to be your guide, offering simple, useful, and empowering financial advice that fits your everyday life.

This handbook is part of the FLOWER – Financial Literacy of Rural Women at Exclusion Risk project, funded by the Erasmus+ program.

Rural women often face more challenges in accessing financial services and resources. That is why we, as partners from Slovenia, France, Spain, and Türkiye, have come together to support you.

Our goal is to provide practical knowledge and tools to help you take control of your finances, make confident financial decisions, and secure a better future for yourself and your family.

#### This handbook will help you to:



You'll also find inspiring real-life stories, practical exercises, and examples of women like you who have taken innovative financial steps to improve their lives.

## What Will You Learn?

# Together, We Are Stronger

You are not alone on this journey! Share your lessons with your friends, neighbours, and family. Together, we can create a strong, supportive community where women help women, share knowledge, exchange experiences, and encourage each other to grow.

Let this handbook be the first step on your path to financial independence. Take your time, explore, and apply what you learn. Every small change can lead to something big.

We wish you an exciting and successful journey into the world of finance!

Together, we are building financially strong communities of rural women. Share knowledge, share strength.





### Meet Anita: A Rural Woman's Financial Awakening

Anita, a hardworking woman from a small village, struggled for years to make ends meet. Like many women in rural areas, she juggled multiple responsibilities—managing her household, taking care of her children, and working on a small farm. Despite her efforts, financial stability seemed out of reach.

Everything changed when Anita attended a financial literacy workshop in her community. She learned to budget effectively, save money, and invest in small business opportunities. With this knowledge, she started selling handmade crafts and eventually expanded her small venture. Today, she supports her family comfortably and mentors other women in her village, helping them take control of their finances.

#### Why Financial Literacy Matters for Rural Women

Financial literacy is **more than just numbers**—it's about confidence, security,
and independence. When you understand
how money works, you gain control over
your financial future and unlock new
opportunities for yourself and your family.

This guide is your first step toward financial empowerment. By learning **simple**, **practical financial strategies**, you can make informed decisions that will improve your quality of life and give you the confidence to **seize new opportunities**.





## The Financial Literacy Gap in Rural Areas

#### DID YOU KNOW THAT...?

Rural populations
have lower
financial literacy
than urban
residents, leading
to poorer financial
decisions, higher
debt levels, and less
wealth
accumulation.

Studies found that only 43% of rural residents achieved the minimum target score in financial literacy assessments.

Women in rural areas show significantly lower financial literacy than men, particularly in understanding investments and risk management.









UNDERSTANDING THE BASICS

#### Understanding the Basics

Money is **a tool** for exchanging goods and services, whether cash, bank deposits, or digital money (such as mobile banking apps). Understanding money and using it wisely is the foundation of financial literacy.

There are **four basic financial terms** that every woman, whether she manages a household or runs a business, should be familiar with:

Income – The money you earn or receive (salary, sales, government benefits, etc.).

Investments –
Using your
money to
generate more
income over
time.

KEY FINANCIAL CONCEPTS Expenses – The money you spend on essentials (needs) and extras (wants).

Savings –
Setting aside
money for
future use or
emergencies.





### Creating a Simple Budget

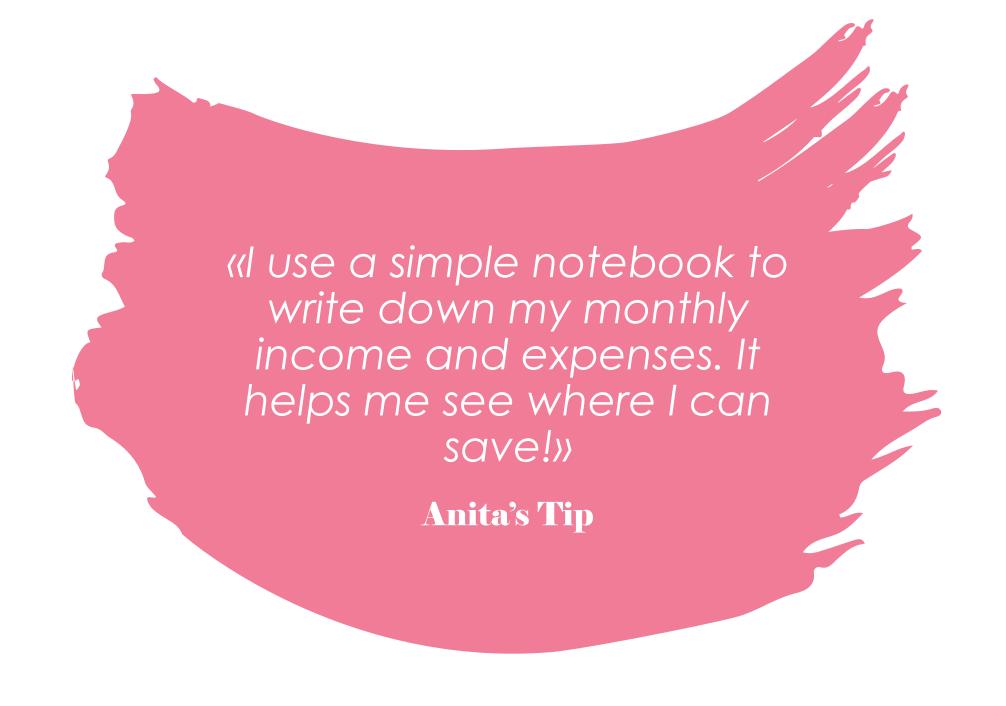
Budgeting doesn't have to be complicated. A simple income vs. expenses plan can help you track where your money goes. Here's an easy way to start:

CATEGORY	AMOUNT (€/MONTH)
INCOME	500€
HOUSEHOLD NEEDS	200€
EDUCATION	50€
SAVINGS	50€
BUSINESS INVESTMENT	100€
OTHER EXPENSES	100€



## "WOMEN & ENTREPRENEURSHIP" PROGRAM

In Slovenia, the Women and Entrepreneurship program (by SPIRIT Slovenia) helps women develop financial skills, budget their money wisely, and start small businesses.









SAVING FOR A SECURE FUTURE

#### Saving for a Secure Future

#### WHY SAVING IS IMPORTANT

Unexpected expenses can happen anytime—a medical emergency, a broken appliance, or a loss of income.

Having savings set aside can prevent financial stress and help you stay independent.



#### Saving for a Secure Future

#### HOW TO START SAVING (EVEN WITH A LOW INCOME)

Set a Goal – Decide what you are saving for (emergencies, children's education, or a business investment).

**Start Small** – Even saving 5€ a week can make a difference over time.

Separate Your Savings – Keep savings in a place other than your daily money (e.g., a bank account or a safe deposit). Use Saving
Challenges – Try
saving every time
you receive money
or reduce an
unnecessary
expense.



## FINPOWER MICRO-LEARNING PROJECT

In Slovenia, The FINPOWER initiative empowers women through small, practical financial lessons that help them learn how to save and invest smartly.





#### Smart Borrowing and Avoiding Debt Traps

## WHEN TO CONSIDER A LOAN

Loans can be helpful, but only if used wisely.

Borrowing money to start a business or invest in education differs from borrowing to buy unnecessary items.

## BEFORE TAKING A LOAN, ASK YOURSELF

- Can I afford the monthly payments?
- Will the loan help me earn more in the future?
- Are there lower-interest options available?

#### Smart Borrowing and Avoiding Debt Traps

# AVOIDING COMMON DEBT TRAPS



High-Interest Loans – Avoid informal money lenders who charge very high interest.

Paying Only the Minimum – Always try to pay more than the minimum required on any loan.





Multiple Loans at Once – Don't take a new loan before paying off existing debt.



## FINANCIAL LITERACY TRAINING FOR WOMEN

In Türkiye, EKOL and KAGİDER provide training on debt management and wise borrowing to prevent women from falling into financial traps.





#### Exploring Business and Investment

#### **Opportunities**

## STARTING A SMALL BUSINESS WITH LIMITED FUNDS

You don't need a large sum to start a small business. Many rural women have turned hobbies into profitable businesses.

Consider these low-cost ideas:

**Handmade Crafts** – Sell homemade jewellery, clothes, or candles.

**Agriculture-based Products** – Sell dried herbs, homemade jams, or honey.

**Local Services** – Offer childcare, cleaning, or tutoring services.

## Exploring Business and Investment Opportunities

## HOW TO FUND YOUR BUSINESS

If you need a small capital to start, consider the following:

Community Savings Groups.

Government Grants or Microloans.

Local Business Competitions.



#### FINMAN TRAINING FOR WOMEN

In Slovenia, The FINMAN initiative teaches women how to start and run small businesses with limited resources.









SAVING FOR THE FUTURE

#### Saving for the Future

#### THE POWER OF SAVING

Even small savings can grow into significant amounts over time.

For example, saving just 1\$ a day results in 365\$ a year. Imagine how much you could save with a bit more effort.



Maria started saving coins in a jar. After a year, she had enough to buy a sewing machine. Now, she sews clothes for her village and earns extra income.

## Saving for the Future

#### METHODS OF SAVING

- ❖Home Savings Keep money in a safe place at home, such as a locked box.
- Community Savings Groups Join a group where members contribute money regularly and borrow when needed.

#### SETTING SAVING GOALS

- Short-Term Goals Buying a goat and purchasing seeds.
- Long-Term Goals Building a house, saving for children's education.



## "THE ROAD TO FINANCIAL FREEDOM" PROGRAM

In Slovenia, this program guides personal savings and investment planning to help individuals manage their financial resources wisely.







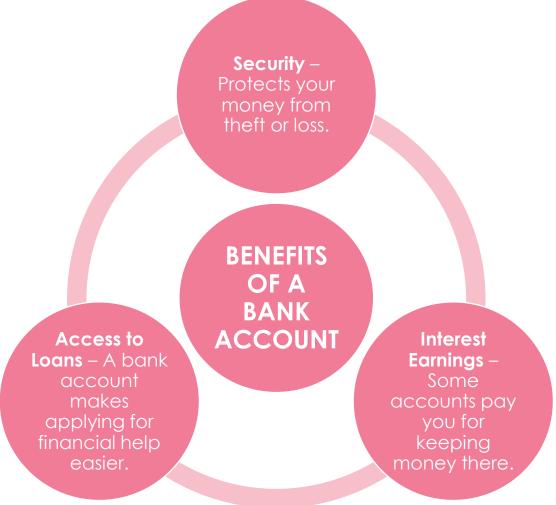


BANKING AND FINANCIAL SERVICES

## Banking and Financial Services

#### INTRODUCTION TO BANKS

Banks keep your money safe and offer services to help manage finances effectively.



## Banking and Financial Services

#### HOW TO OPEN A BANK ACCOUNT

Choose a Bank – Look for one with low fees and nearby branches. Gather Required
Documents –
Typically, an ID
card and proof
of residence.

Visit the Bank – A representative will guide you through the process.

## Banking and Financial Services

#### **MOBILE BANKING**

If you have a mobile phone:

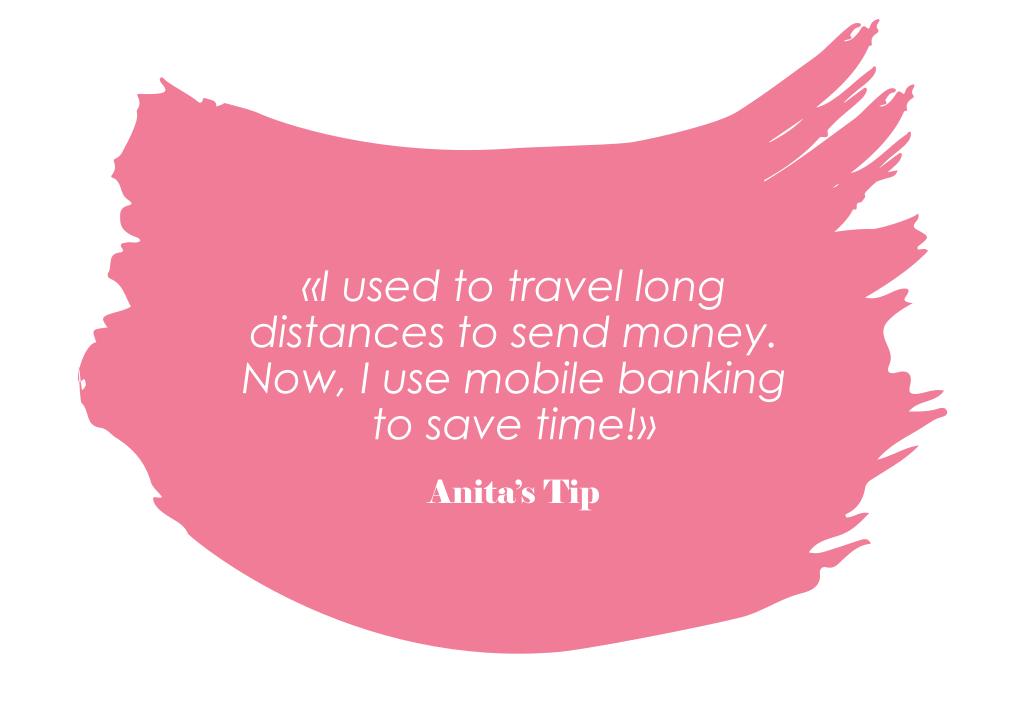
- Check Balances See your money anytime.
- Make Transfers Send money without travelling.





#### **FIREPOWER**

In Slovenia, this initiative teaches women how to use digital banking for financial independence.









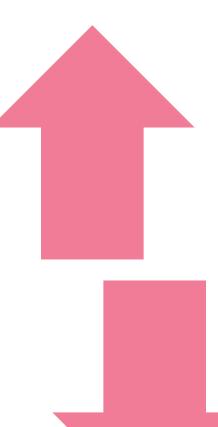
MANAGING DEBT WISELY

## Managing Debt Wisely

#### UNDERSTANDING LOANS

A loan is **borrowed money that must be repaid**, usually with interest.

Loans can be taken out to cover any type of expense. However, depending on how you intend to invest the borrowed money, there are two types of debt:

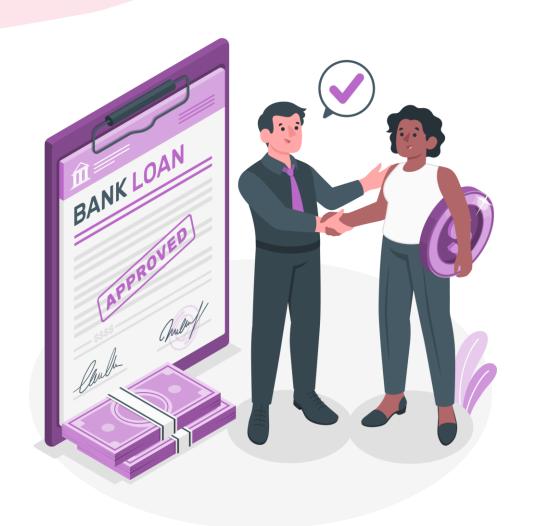


#### Good Debt -

Borrowing to invest in something that generates income, like seeds for farming.

Bad Debt –
Borrowing for unnecessary items, like luxury goods.

## Managing Debt Wisely



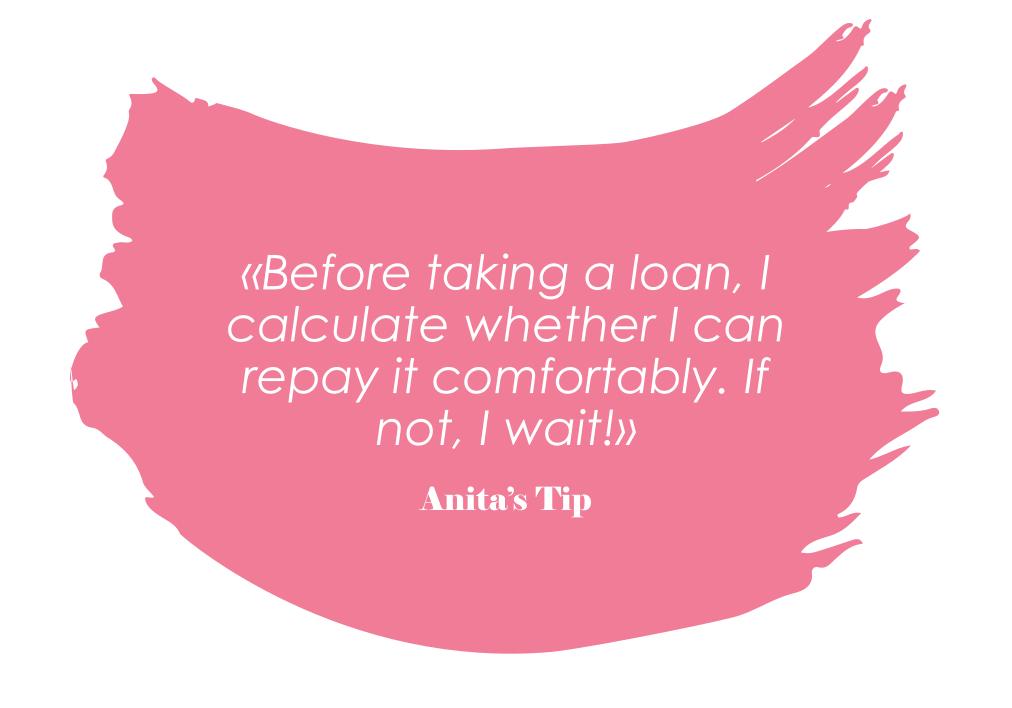
#### LOAN REPAYMENT TIPS

- ❖Timeliness Pay on time to avoid extra fees.
- Plan Ahead Ensure you have a repayment plan before borrowing.



## FINANCIAL LITERACY TRAINING FOR WOMEN

In Türkiye, this program teaches women about **smart borrowing and debt management**.





## Income Generation and Entrepreneurship

#### STARTING A SMALL BUSINESS

Business ideas for rural women:







### Income Generation and Entrepreneurship



#### **BASIC BUSINESS PLANNING**

Market Research:

- What do people need or want to buy?
- Who else is selling similar products?



## "WOMEN AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP" PROGRAM

In Slovenia, this provides **training for rural women** to start and manage small businesses.









**UNDERSTANDING INVESTMENTS** 

## Understanding Investments

#### WHAT IS AN INVESTMENT?

An investment means putting money into something that grows over time.

There are three types of investments:

**Livestock** – Goats, chickens, or cows that produce income.

**Land** – Property that gains value over time.

**Equipment** – Tools that **increase productivity** in farming or business.



#### **FINMAN**

In Slovenia, this initiative **trains** women on investment strategies to help them grow their wealth.





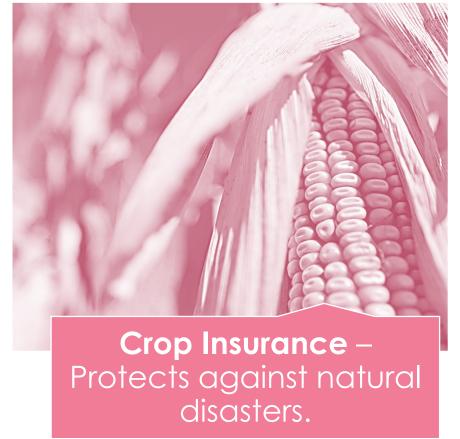




PROTECTING YOUR FINANCES

### Insurance Basics





## Avoiding Scams and Fraud

# WARNING SIGNS



Offers that seem too good to be true.

Pressure to act quickly without time to think.





#### **FINPOWER**

In Slovenia, this program helps women recognise and avoid financial fraud.



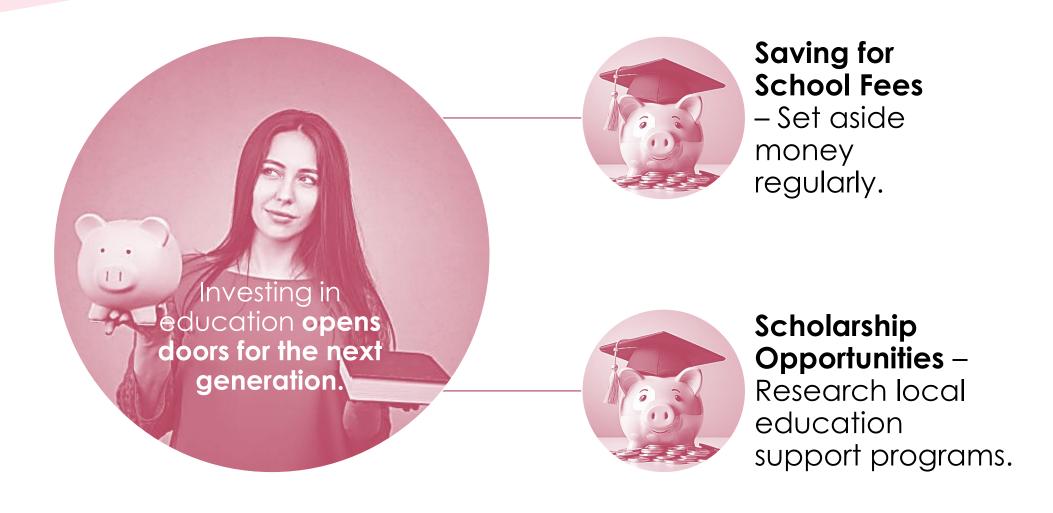




# **Chapter 12**

PLANNING FOR THE FUTURE

## Education Savings



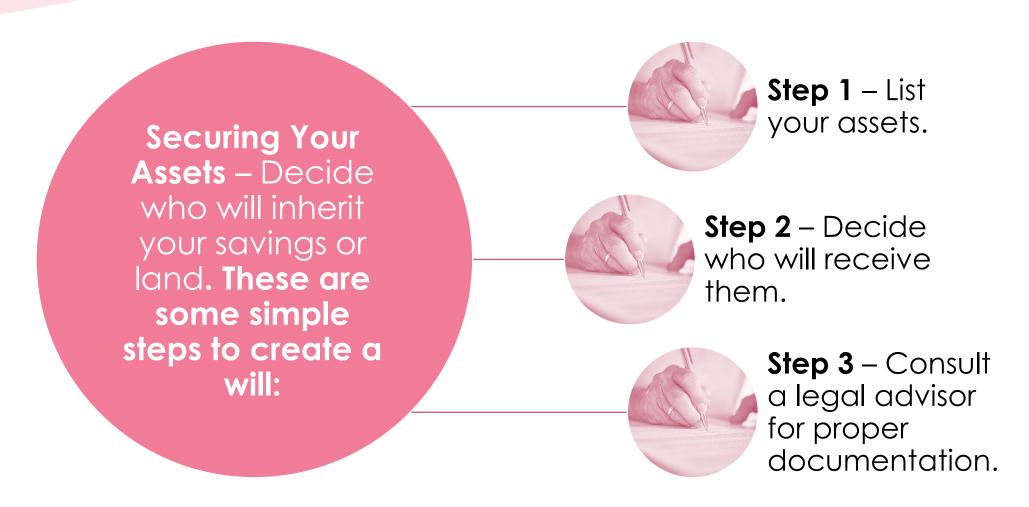
## Retirement Planning



#### WHY IT'S IMPORTANT

Having a retirement plan ensures you have resources when you're older.

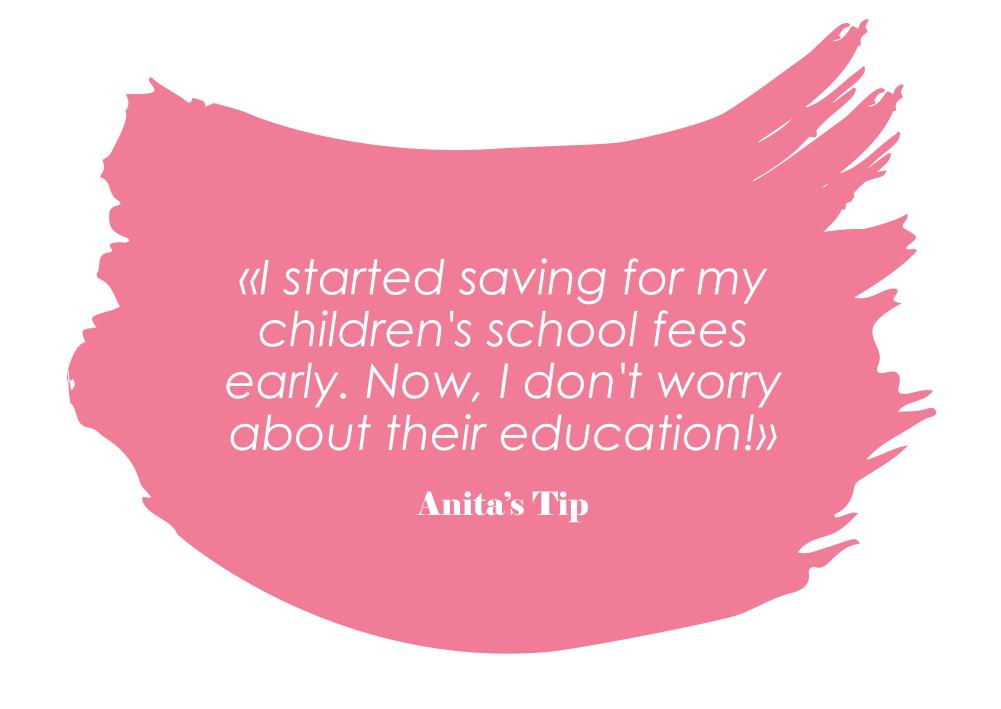
## Will and Estate Planning





#### **FINMAN**

In Slovenia, this program educates women on long-term financial planning.







# **Chapter 13**

FINANCIAL EDUCATION RESOURCES

#### Financial Education Resources

#### **WORKSHOPS AND SEMINARS**

Community Centres

– Often host free
financial literacy
events.

Non-Profit Organizations

– Many offer training on

budgeting and

investments.



### "FINANCIAL LITERACY FOR ADULTS" PROGRAM

In Slovenia, this program helps adults improve their financial knowledge.





# Start Your Financial Journey Today!

Financial independence begins with small, intelligent decisions. You have the power to control your financial future—start today!

**Do You Remember Anita's story?** She started small, learned about finance, and is now financially independent.

What's stopping you from becoming the next Anita?







#### Taking the First Step Toward Financial Independence

Every journey begins with a single step. No matter your experience or financial background, you can start making a change today:

**Start with a Simple Budget** – Use the templates provided in this handbook.

**Develop a Saving Habit** – Even small amounts can make a big difference over time.

**Join a Savings Group** – Together, you can achieve more.

#### Taking the First Step Toward Financial Independence

#### THE POWER OF COMMUNITY

You are not alone on this journey. Share your knowledge, support one another, and overcome challenges together: **Teach Friends and Family** – Financial wisdom grows when shared.

Encourage and Uplift Each Other – Collective strength leads to success.

**Apply good practices and tools** through peer learning, digital resources, or daily financial habits.

#### Taking the First Step Toward Financial

#### Independence

#### A FINAL WORD OF INSPIRATION: ANITA'S STORY

Remember Anita, who transformed her life through financial knowledge. Once she understood budgeting, saving, and smart investing, she started a small business that stabilised her financially. Today, she is independent and empowers other women in her community.

You, too, can be the next Anita. You now have the knowledge and tools to take control of your financial future.







Recommended
Reading and
Multimedia

## Recommended Reading and Multimedia

Financial Literacy for Adults: This Project offers educational programs and materials to improve financial literacy. Although not specifically targeted at rural women, the content is adaptable and can benefit this group.

FINANCNO.PISMEN.SI

Digital & Financial Literacy Toolkit for Youth, Smallholder Farmers & Refugees:

This toolkit, developed by UNCDF, aims to improve digital and financial literacy through mobile phone use. Although designed for a broader audience, its content is also relevant to rural women.

**UNCDF.ORG** 

Kadinlar ve Para | Proje IDEO: This project explores women's challenges in accessing financial services and offers solutions to enhance financial inclusion for rural women.

IDEO.ORG

Source in English

Source in French & Spanish

Source in Slovenian

Source in English

Source in Turkish

Women's Financial Literacy Workshops:

Rural Dynamics organization offers financial literacy workshops for women in rural areas. These workshops aim to enhance financial knowledge and skills and promote economic stability.

RURALDYNAMICS.ORG

Digital & Financial Literacy Toolkit for Youth, Smallholder Farmers, and Refugees: This toolkit, developed by RFILC, which is available in French and Spanish, provides guidelines on using digital tools to improve financial literacy.

RFILC.ORG

## Recommended Reading and Multimedia



**7 Tips for Managing Your Money Alone** 

Silver And Solo



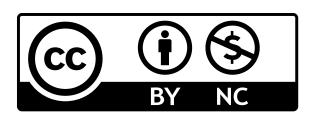
'Money Wise' tips to mark Financial Literacy Month

Kelley Keehn



**Financial Literacy** 

Tina Huang



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